



七选五

任务型阅读解题技巧

Gap-filling

Gap-filling

Contents

- **Pre-class** 七选五考试题型及考查重点
- **In-class** 七选五解题技巧（方法及步骤）
- Sample & Sum-up
- **Activity** Exercise & Check (Team work)
- **Post-class** Homework

考试题型

给出一篇缺少**5**个句子的文章，
对应有**7**个选项，要求同学们根
据文章结构、内容，选出正确的
句子，填入相应的空白处。



考察重点

- 主要考察考生对**文章的整体内容和结构**以及**上下文逻辑意义**的理解和掌握。
(考试说明)



七选五解题技巧



方法

- 看文章结构
- 找关键词
- 找逻辑关系
-



Step 1

Structure

文章结构

What to expect at high school

Be an inventor Spring picnic

大标题

Are you super worried about what to expect at high school? Well, guess what? Invention is a really great idea. You'll have to deal with a lot of crazy things, but it's true. Many students have the wrong idea about inventing, so read on to discover the truth.

大标题——短小精悍，大写

Be on time

When meeting someone for

Introduce yourself and ask for names

Make sure you properly....

Smile!

It's the easiest way to let someone know that you're nice!

Be fun! ...

Listen! ...

小标题

小标题——短小精悍，结构一致

Smile!

It's the easiest way to let someone know that you're nice!

Be fun! ...

Listen! ...

B

Ask people who take classes with your questions about what they study today.

- A. Change!
- B. Ask a question!
- C. Class work is a great icebreaker.
- D. Say “hello” and see what happens.
- E. And don't just talk about yourself all the time.
- F. Even the shyest person can manage a little smile.
- G. We all prefer spending time with people who make us feel happy.

段首——概括文段，与小标题相呼应。

G

Think about the people you most enjoy being with—usually they are always on the up and up. Being fun makes people happy and brightens the way they think of you. It makes you seem like you truly love life and you can deal with any problems that you have to face.

- A. Change!
- B. Ask a question!
- C. Classwork is a great icebreaker.
- D. Say “hello” and see what happens.
- E. And don’t just talk about yourself all the time.
- F. Even the shyest person can manage a little smile.
- G. We all prefer spending time with people who make us feel happy.

How fast can a home remodeling(改造) project be completed? **A** At least, that's the time requirement of the popular TV show called *Trading Spaces*.

- A. About 48 hours.
- B. Wow! That's great!
- C. But you didn't see that on the show.
- D. They loved redecorating their neighbors' place.
- E. It sometimes takes several months to remodel a home.
- F. But one couple in Portland, Oregon, hated their new room.
- G. The people who appear on the show are actors and they enjoy the experience.

段中——
承上启下

They work a lot more.

Almost every extremely successful person works more hours than the average person—a lot more. They have long lists of things they want to get done. — **D** —

- A. They avoid the crowds.
- B. They are never too proud.
- C. Decide where you want to end up.
- D. So they have to put in lots of time.
- E. Keep in mind selling isn't controlling.
- F. Successful people don't try to win just one race.
- G. But you'll work a lot harder if there is no other choice.

段尾——总结，
承上启下

小结一 Structure 文章结构

- 大标题
- 1 小标题
- 2 段首
- 3 段中
- 4 段尾
- 5



Step 2 **Key words**

关键词

- Before you shake hands with somebody, make sure that your hands are clean. The handshake should not be too strong or weak. Most people use their right hands, unless they have a reason to use the left. **C**

同词重复

- ...
- A. It could be a similar taste in clothes or a common hobby.
 - B. You'll be in serious trouble if you leave them with a bad impression.
 - C. However, don't have your left hand in your pockets because this appears impolite.

A birthday surprise

Nathan woke up early and raced into the kitchen. He saw his family preparing their breakfast just like every other day. B

Where was his birthday cake? Did his family forget his special day?

同构复现

...

A. And there was nobody.

B. Where were his birthday presents?

C. All he saw was a not no the ground.

小结三 Key words 关键词

- 同词重复
- 同构复现（相同句型结构，相同词不同结构）
-

Tip: 就近原则



Step 3 Logical relationship
逻辑关系

转折

- 1. **B** However, the real movie capital is Mumbai(孟买市), in India.
- A. Sometimes they even write the script by hand.
- B. Most people think the capital of the movie is Hollywood, in the USA.

因果

- 2. A This is **because** some people have certain qualities, which others do not.
 - A. Some people succeed, while others may not.
 - B. As the famous saying goes, “No pains, no gains.”

- 3. **A** **In the other words, when you are in love with someone, you may refuse to see anything bad about that person.**

解释

- A. Another proverb says "Love is blind."
- B. Proverbs are found in most cultures and are often very old.

- 4. Taking good notes is a time saving skill that will help you to become a better student in several ways. B **Second**, your notes are excellent materials to refer to when you are studying for a test.
- A. You must write your notes on separate paper.
- B. **First**, the simple act of writing something down makes it easier for you to understand and remember.

并列
(顺序)

小结三 Logical Relationship

逻辑关系

- 转折
- 因果
- 解释
- 并列（顺序）

.....

常见的逻辑关系词

并列:

also, too, then, and, as well as,
not only...but also..., first, second, firstly,
next, for one thing, for another thing...,
either...or, neither...nor...

因果:

for, because, because of, such, since, as,
therefore, thus, as a result, consequently,
so...



转折:

however, still, though, yet, in spite of, in any case, on the contrary, otherwise, but, while....

解释:

in fact, actually, for example, in other words, as a matter of fact, that is to say....



递进:

further, furthermore, more over, what's more,
besides, in addition, not only...but also...

Let's review 回顾

- **Methods** 方法
- **Steps** 步骤



The end!

