



焦作师范高等专科学校



新思维建构英语语法

2.3 名词的属格

外国语学院
主讲：惠艳丽



知识激活



探究学习



请观察下面的句子，看看英语是如何表达所属关系的，有哪些形式？

Martin Luther King' speech
the door of the classroom
some friends of Mike's
five minutes' walk

teachers' office
Dell's computer
children's paradise
Steve Jobs' invention

Beijing's weather
the library of Harvard
an hour's work
a car of Betty's

类别1 _____
类别2 _____
类别3 _____



答疑解惑

请观察下面的句子，看看英语是如何表达所属关系的，有哪些形式？

形式一

Martin Luther King's speech;
teachers' office;
Beijing's weather;
Dell's computer;
children's paradise;
an hour's work;
five kilos' meat;
Steve Jobs' invention

形式二

the door of the classroom;
the library of Harvard

形式三

some friends of Mike's;
a car of Betty's



系统归纳

名词的属格

形式	意义	例词
+’s	表示有生命的	Fool’s day; dogs’ bark
	表示时间、地点、度量衡、独一无二的	a ton’s weight; a dollar’s worth of stamps
+of	表示没有生命的	a map of China
+ of...’s	表示整体中的一个或部分	another toy of John’s



自我评价



知识拓展

知识拓展

- { Mary's mother and Tom's mother (两个人)
- { Mary and Tom's mother (一个人)
-
- { a portrait of Mr. Smith's (史密斯先生画的或收藏的肖像)
- { a portrait of Mr. Smith (史密斯先生的肖像)



翻译挑战 (1)

a bird's-eye view

鸟瞰

at death's door

濒于死亡

a hair's breadth

间不容发

at a stone's throw

一箭之遥

a wolf in sheep's clothing

披着羊皮的狼



翻译挑战（2）

Failure is the mother **of** success.

失败是成功之母。

Every day **of** the life is a leaf in your history.

生命中的每一天都是个人历史的一页。

“Impossible” is a word found only in the dictionary **of** fools.

“不可能”三个字只能在傻子的字典里找到。

The love **of** money and the love **of** learning rarely meet.

贪财者不勤学，勤学者不贪财。



翻译挑战 (3)

Youth is life's seed-time.

青年时代是人生的播种期。

The couch is the idle man's prison.

沙发是懒汉的监狱。

A proverb is one man's wit and all men's wisdom.

名言是一个人的聪明，是所有人的智慧。

A monkey never watches his own tail; he watches his neighbor's.

总看别人的缺点。



巩固提高



请结合今天学习的名词的格，选出最恰当的一项，并给出一个合理的解释。

(1) This is _____ father.

A. Lily's and Tom's

B. Lily and Tom

C. Lily and Tom's

D. Lily's and Tom

(2) Mary is one friend of my only _____ .

A. sister's

B. sister C. sisters

D. sisters'

(3) My hair is long, so I need go to the _____ this afternoon .

A. barber

B. barber's

C. butcher

D. butcher's

(4) It is _____ walk from school to my home.

A. five minutes

B. five minute's

C. five minutes'

D. five minute



请结合今天学习的名词的格，选出最恰当的一项，并给出一个合理的解释。

(5) Today is September 10th. It's _____ Day.

- A. Teacher B. Teacher's C. Teachers' D. Teacher'

(6) Look at the book, it's not mine, and it's not yours, so it must be _____.

- A. somebody else's B. somebody else'
C. somebody's else D. somebody' else

(7) _____ has travelled to Beijing.

- A. A friend of her B. A friend of hers
C. A her friend D. Her's one friend

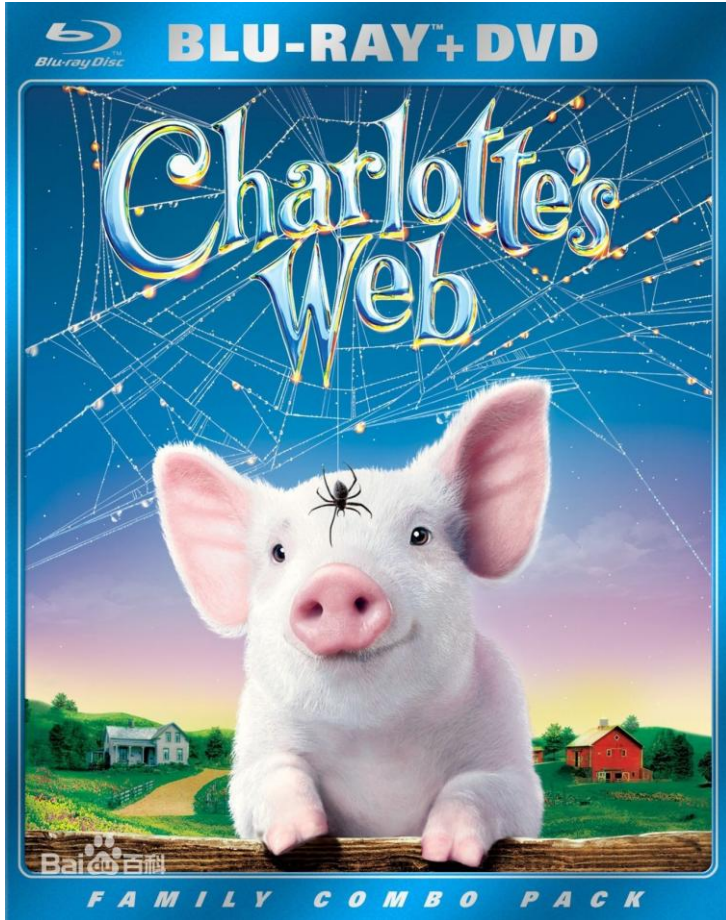
(8) Billy and I are good friends, I have _____. Look at this one, how sweet he is smiling!

- A. some pictures of Billy' B. some pictures of Billy's
C. some Billy's pictures D. some pictures of Billy



灵活运用

Charlotte's Web





Thank you!