此题未设置答案,请点击右侧设置按钮

#### What's your favorite season?

- A Spring
- **B** Summer
- Autumn
- Winter



Can you list any poems about winter?

除采情引作財物等著写此

青松

大雪压青松,

青松挺且直。

要知松高洁,

dài 待到雪化时 OUKU

星梅





What will you do in a world of ice and snow?



# 问刘十九 唐白居易

作者

写作背景

文本赏析

译本对比赏析

总结

绿蚁新醅酒, 红泥小火炉。 晚水大欲雪, 能饮一杯无。

#### 白居易(772-846)

字乐天, 唐朝著名诗人, 也是新乐府 运动的倡导人之一。白居易的诗歌, 多反映人民疾苦,因为其主张"文章 合为时而著,歌诗合为事而作",故 而其诗常常一首便抒一事,以同情百 姓或讽刺政事。白诗的语言兼含优美 和通俗两种特征,深受各朝各代百姓 们的喜爱。而白居易众多诗歌中,有 一首五言绝句《问刘十九》,短短20 字,便塑造了一幅温馨怡然的意境, 表达着对友人的真挚情谊。



- 《问刘十九》乃白居易晚年隐居洛阳,"天晚欲雪,思念旧人"时所作。刘十九 是作者在江州时的朋友。
- 刘十九: 白居易留下的诗作中,提到刘十九的不多,仅两首。但提到刘二十八、二十八使君的,就很多了。刘二十八就是刘禹锡。刘十九乃其堂兄刘禹铜,系洛阳一富商,与白居易常有应酬。

- 绿蚁新醅酒,
- 红泥小火炉。
- 晚来天欲雪,
- 能饮一杯无。

醅(pēi): 酿造。

绿蚁: 指浮在新酿的没有过滤的米酒上的绿色泡沫。

雪:下雪,这里作动词用。

无:表示疑问的语气词,相当于"么"或"吗"。

#### 白话译文:

新酿的米酒,色绿香浓; 红泥炉的小火苗,烧得殷红。 天色阴沉,貌似晚上要下雪, 能否留下与我共饮一杯?



V1 许渊冲(《汉英对照唐诗一百五 十首》;1984年10月):

In bottles green the new brew gleams; In red-clay stove the fire looks fine. The snow would fall at dusk, it seems. How do you like a cup of wine?

**ABAB** 



V2许渊冲改译(《汉英对照唐诗三百首》; 2000年8月):

Requesting Mr.Liu, the Nineteenth My new brew gives green glow; My red clay stove flames up. At dusk it threatens snow. Won't you come for a cup?

**ABAB** 



#### V3 Offering A Drink to Liu

- Fine yeasts, new wine,
- Burning coal, small stove.
- Outside, dusk and snow,
- Have a drink with me, will you?

**ABBC** 



V4

A SUGGESTION TO MY FRIEND LIU There's a gleam of green in an old bottle,

There's a stir of red in the quiet stove, There's a feeling of snow in the dusk outside ——

What about a cup of wine inside?

**ABCC** 

## 绿蚁新醅酒,红泥小火炉。

- V1 <u>In bottles green the new brew gleams;</u> <u>In red-clay</u> stove the fire looks fine.
- V2 My new brew gives green glow;
  My red clay stove flames up.
- V3 <u>Fine</u> yeasts, <u>new</u> wine; <u>Burning</u> coal, <u>small</u> stove.
- V4 <u>There's</u> a gleam of green in an old bottle; <u>There's</u> a stir of red in the quiet stove.

形 音 意



意增

#### New words

- 1.gleam : *n*. to shine with a pale clear light 发微光,隐约闪烁
- 2.brew: *n.* a type of beer, especially one made in a particular place 尤指某地酿造的啤酒
- 3.glow: *n.* a dull steady light, especially from a fire that has stopped producing flames微弱稳定的光,暗淡的光
- 4.yeast: *n.* a fungus used in making beer and wine, or to make bread rise 酵母



### 晚来天欲雪,能饮一杯无。

- V1 The snow would fall at dusk, it seems.
  - How do you like a cup of wine?
- V2 At dusk it threatens snow.
  - Won't you come for a cup?
- V3 Outside, dusk and snow,
  Have a drink with me, will you?
- V4 There's a feeling of snow in the dusk outside ——
  What about a cup of wine inside?

形音意



意增

#### New words

5.dusk: n. the time of day when the light has almost gone, but it is not yet dark黄昏傍晚

6.threaten: v. to seem likely to happen or cause something unpleasant 预示凶兆; 有...危险

7.snow:v. when it snows, snow falls from the sky 下雪



## 总结

# 形意音

V1&V2句子结构一致,用词准确,情景符合,音美

V3句子结构大致相符,用词欠缺,情景符合,音美欠缺

V4句子结构大致相符,用词较准确,情景符合,音美



# 诵读练习

An Invitation
My newbrew gives green glow;
My red clay stove flames up.
At dusk it threatens snow.
Won't you come for a cup?