



ContentProvider 实例代码

当数据需要在应用程序间共享时，我们就可以利用 ContentProvider 为数据定义一个 URI。之后其他应用程序对数据进行查询或者修改时，只需要从当前上下文对象获得一个 ContentResolver (内容解析器) 传入相应的 URI 就可以了。

contentProvider 和 Activity 一样是 Android 的组件，故使用前需要在 AndroidManifest.xml 中注册，必须放在主应用所在包或其子包下。

一、AndroidManifest.xml

```
<application android:icon="@drawable/icon"
android:label="@string/app_name">
    <activity android:name=".MainActivity"
        android:label="@string/app_name">
        <intent-filter>
            <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
            <category
android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
        </intent-filter>
        <intent-filter>
            <data
android:mimeType="vnd.android.cursor.dir/person" />
        </intent-filter>
        <intent-filter>
            <data
android:mimeType="vnd.android.cursor.item/person" />
        </intent-filter>
    </activity>
    <!-- 配置内容提供者, android:authorities 为该内容提供者取名作
为在本应用中的唯一标识 -->
```



```
<provider android:name=". providers. PersonProvider"  
android:authorities="cn. xyCompany. providers. personProvider"/>  
</application>
```

二、内容提供者

```
package cn. xy. cotentProvider. app. providers;  
import android. content. ContentProvider;  
import android. content. ContentUris;  
import android. content. ContentValues;  
import android. content. UriMatcher;  
import android. database. Cursor;  
import android. database. sqlite. SQLiteDatabase;  
import android. net. Uri;  
import android. util. Log;  
import cn. xy. cotentProvider. service. DBOpeningHelper;
```

```
/**
```

```
 * contentProvider 作为一种组件必须放在应用所在包或其子包下，主要作用  
是对外共享数据
```

```
 * 测试步骤 1：将本项目先部署
```

```
 * 测试步骤 2：调用测试方法
```

```
 * @author xy
```

```
 *
```

```
 */
```

```
public class PersonProvider extends ContentProvider
```

```
{
```

```
    private DBOpeningHelper dbHelper;
```

```
    // 若不匹配采用 UriMatcher. NO_MATCH(-1) 返回
```



```
private static final UriMatcher MATCHER = new
UriMatcher(UriMatcher.NO_MATCH);

// 匹配码
private static final int CODE_NOPARAM = 1;
private static final int CODE_PARAM = 2;

static
{
    // 对等待匹配的 URI 进行匹配操作, 必须符合
cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person 格式
    // 匹配返回 CODE_NOPARAM, 不匹配返回-1
    MATCHER.addURI("cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider",
"person", CODE_NOPARAM);

    // #表示数字 cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person/10
    // 匹配返回 CODE_PARAM, 不匹配返回-1
    MATCHER.addURI("cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider",
"person/#", CODE_PARAM);
}

@Override
public boolean onCreate()
{
    dbHelper = new DBHelper(this.getContext());
    return true;
}

/**
```



```
* 外部应用向本应用插入数据
*/

@Override
public Uri insert(Uri uri, ContentValues values)
{
    SQLiteDatabase db = dbHelper.getWritableDatabase();
    switch (MATCHER.match(uri))
    {
        case CODE_NOPARAM:
            // 若主键值是自增长的 id 值则返回值为主键值，否则为行
            // 号，但行号并不是 RecNo 列
            long id = db.insert("person", "name", values);
            Uri insertUri = ContentUris.withAppendedId(uri, id);
            return insertUri;
        default:
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("this is unknown
uri:" + uri);
    }
}

/**
 * 外部应用向本应用删除数据
 */

@Override
public int delete(Uri uri, String selection, String[]
selectionArgs)
{
    SQLiteDatabase db = dbHelper.getWritableDatabase();
    switch (MATCHER.match(uri))
```



```
{
    case CODE_NOPARAM:
        return db.delete("person", selection, selectionArgs);
// 删除所有记录

    case CODE_PARAM:
        long id = ContentUris.parseId(uri); // 取得跟在 URI 后
// 面的数字

        Log.i("provider", String.valueOf(id));
        String where = "id = " + id;
        if (null != selection
&& !"".equals(selection.trim()))
        {
            where += " and " + selection;
        }
        return db.delete("person", where, selectionArgs);
    default:
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("this is unknown
uri:" + uri);
}
}

/**
 * 外部应用向本应用更新数据
 */
@Override
public int update(Uri uri, ContentValues values, String
selection, String[] selectionArgs)
{
    SQLiteDatabase db = dbHelper.getWritableDatabase();
```



```
switch (MATCHER.match(uri))
{
    case CODE_NOPARAM:
        return db.update("person", values, selection,
selectionArgs); // 更新所有记录
    case CODE_PARAM:
        long id = ContentUris.parseId(uri); // 取得跟在 URI 后
面的数字
        String where = "id = " + id;
        if (null != selection
&& !"".equals(selection.trim()))
        {
            where += " and " + selection;
        }
        return
db.update("person", values, where, selectionArgs);
    default:
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("this is unknwn
uri:" + uri);
}
}

/**
 * 返回对应的内容类型
 * 如果返回集合的内容类型，必须以 vnd.android.cursor.dir 开头
 * 如果是单个元素，必须以 vnd.android.cursor.item 开头
 */
@Override
public String getType(Uri uri)
```



```
{
    switch (MATCHER.match(uri))
    {
        case CODE_NOPARAM:
            return "vnd.android.cursor.dir/person";
        case CODE_PARAM:
            return "vnd.android.cursor.item/person";
        default:
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("this is unknown
uri:" + uri);
    }
}

@Override
public Cursor query(Uri uri, String[] projection, String
selection, String[] selectionArgs, String sortOrder)
{
    SQLiteDatabase db = dbHelper.getReadableDatabase();
    switch (MATCHER.match(uri))
    {
        case CODE_NOPARAM:
            return db.query("person", projection, selection,
selectionArgs, null, null, sortOrder);
        case CODE_PARAM:
            long id = ContentUris.parseId(uri); // 取得跟在 URI 后
面的数字
            String where = "id = " + id;
            if (null != selection
&& !"".equals(selection.trim()))
```



```
        {
            where += " and " + selection;
        }

        return db.query("person", projection, where,
selectionArgs, null, null, sortOrder);
        default:
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("this is unknown
uri:" + uri);
        }
    }
}
```

三、测试代码

```
package cn.xy.test.test;

import android.content.ContentResolver;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.test.AndroidTestCase;
import android.util.Log;

/**
 * 测试代码
 * @author xy
 *
 */
public class TestProviders extends AndroidTestCase
{
```




// 在执行该测试方法时需要先将还有内容提供者的项目部署到 Android 中, 否则无法找到内容提供者

```
public void testInsert()
{
    Uri uri =
Uri.parse("content://cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person");
    ContentResolver resolver =
this.getContext().getContentResolver();
    ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
    values.put("name", "xy");
    values.put("phone", "111");
    resolver.insert(uri, values); // 内部调用内容提供者的 insert
方法
}
```

// 不带 id 参数的删除

```
public void testDelete1()
{
    Uri uri =
Uri.parse("content://cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person");
    ContentResolver resolver =
this.getContext().getContentResolver();
    int rowAffect = resolver.delete(uri, null, null);
    Log.i("rowAffect", String.valueOf(rowAffect));
}
```

// 带参数的删除, 通过 URI 传递了 id 至 contentProvider 并可追加其他条件

```
public void testDelete2()
```



```
{
    Uri uri =
Uri.parse("content://cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person/18"
);
    ContentResolver resolver =
this.getContext().getContentResolver();
    int rowAffect = resolver.delete(uri, "name = ?", new String[]
{ "XY2" }); // 在 provider 中手动进行了拼装
    Log.i("rowAffect", String.valueOf(rowAffect));
}

public void testUpdate()
{
    Uri uri =
Uri.parse("content://cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person/19"
);
    ContentResolver resolver =
this.getContext().getContentResolver();
    ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
    values.put("name", "newxy");
    values.put("phone", "new111");
    int rowAffect = resolver.update(uri, values, null, null);
    Log.i("rowAffect", String.valueOf(rowAffect));
}

public void testQuery()
{
```



```
Uri uri =  
Uri.parse("content://cn.xyCompany.providers.personProvider/person/19"  
);  
ContentResolver resolver =  
this.getContext().getContentResolver();  
Cursor cursor = resolver.query(uri, new  
String[]{"id", "name", "phone"}, null, null, "id asc");  
if(cursor.moveToFirst())  
{  
    Log.i("query",  
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex("name")));  
}  
cursor.close();  
}  
}
```